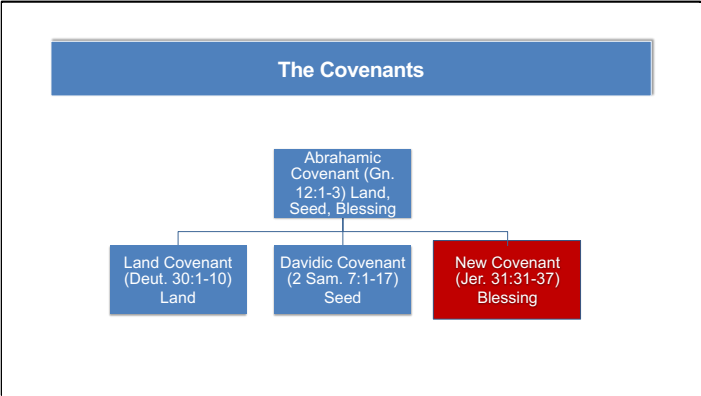


# The New Covenant

Je 31:31-37

## Relationship Among the Covenants



Progressive Revelation of the  
Covenants



## Context of the New Covenant

Impending Destruction Yet Future  
Restoration (Chapter 30)

## The Deadly Dilemma



### Deadly Dilemma

- To Possess The Land They Must Obey the Law
- Look at Dt. 30:15—20: Obedience to The Law Is Required to be
  - Blessed in the Land (Dt. 30:16)
  - Prolong their Days in the Land (Dt. 30:18)
  - Live in the Land (Dt. 30:20)
  - Which They Failed to Do: Jer. 9:13—16, 16:10—13

**To Be in the Land and Enjoy All the Covenant Blessings  
Israel Must Obey the Mosaic Law**

## Deadly Dilemma

### FREQUENT MOSAIC COVENANT RENEWALS

- During Time of Moses (Ex. 34)
- Joshua (Josh. 23—24)
- Samuel (1 Sam. 12)
- Hezekiah (2 Chr. 29—31)
- Josiah (2 Chr. 34—35)

### BECAUSE OF FREQUENT MOSAIC COVENANT VIOLATION

- The Golden Calf (Ex. 32)
- Joshua (Num. 14:1—10)
- Samuel (1 Sam. 10:17—19)
- Ahaz (2 Chr. 28)
- Manasseh and Amon (2 Chr. 33)

**But Israel Proves That it is Impossible for Them to Keep the  
Mosaic Law**

## The New Covenant

## The New Covenant

- Promise of the New Covenant
- Provisions of the New Covenant
- Permanence of the New Covenant

## Promise of the New Covenant

<sup>31</sup> **Behold, days are coming.**  
declares the Lord, **when I will make**  
**a new covenant** with the house of  
Israel and with the house of Judah,

Jeremiah 31:31

NASB95

<sup>32</sup> not like the covenant which I made with their fathers **in the day I took them by the hand to bring them out of the land of Egypt,** My covenant **which they broke,** although I was a **husband** to them,” declares the Lord.

Jeremiah 31:32

NASB95

## Provisions of the New Covenant



Israel and Judah Reunited (v. 31)

<sup>31</sup> “Behold, days are coming,” declares the Lord, “when I will make a new covenant **with the house of Israel** **and with the house of Judah,**

Jeremiah 31:31

NASB95

I Will Put My Law Within Them (v. 33)

<sup>33</sup> “But this is the covenant which I will make with the house of Israel after those days,” declares the Lord, “**I will put My law within** them and on their heart I will write it; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people.

Jeremiah 31:33

NASB95

<sup>33</sup> “But this is the covenant which I will make with the house of Israel after those days,” declares the Lord, “I will put My law within them and **on their heart I will write it**; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people.

Jeremiah 31:33

NASB95

I Will be Their God... (v. 33)

<sup>33</sup> “But this is the covenant which I will make with the house of Israel after those days,” declares the Lord, “I will put My law within them and on their heart I will write it; and **I will be their God**, and they shall be My people.

Jeremiah 31:33

NASB95

They Will All Know Me (v. 34)



<sup>34</sup> “They will not teach again, each man his neighbor and each man his brother, saying, ‘Know the Lord,’ for **they will all know Me**, from the least of them to the greatest of them,” declares the Lord, “for I will forgive their iniquity, and their sin I will remember no more.”

Jeremiah 31:34

NASB95

I Will Forgive Their Iniquity (v. 34)

<sup>34</sup> “They will not teach again, each man his neighbor and each man his brother, saying, ‘Know the Lord,’ for they will all know Me, from the least of them to the greatest of them,” declares the Lord, “for **I will forgive their iniquity**, and their sin I will remember no more.”

Jeremiah 31:34

NASB95

Their Sin I Will Remember No More  
v. (34)

<sup>34</sup> “They will not teach again, each man his neighbor and each man his brother, saying, ‘Know the Lord,’ for they will all know Me, from the least of them to the greatest of them,” declares the Lord, “for I will forgive their iniquity, and **their sin I will remember no more.**”

Jeremiah 31:34

NASB95

The Permanence of the New  
Covenant

<sup>35</sup> Thus says the Lord, Who **gives** the sun for light by day And the fixed order of the moon and the stars for light by night, Who **stirs** up the sea so that its waves roar; The Lord of hosts is His name: <sup>36</sup> “If this fixed order departs From before Me,” declares the Lord, “**Then the offspring of Israel also will cease From being a nation before Me forever.**”

Jeremiah 31:35–36

NASB95

<sup>37</sup> Thus says the Lord, "If the heavens above can be measured And the foundations of the earth searched out below, Then I will also cast off all the offspring of Israel For all that they have done," declares the Lord.

Jeremiah 31:37

NASB95